

ENDNOTES

1. These were followers of the teachings of the Czech religious reformer and martyr John Hus and the spiritual heirs of Bohemian Brethren who found temporary refuge in Moravia and later in Upper Lusatia on the estate of Count Nicholas Ludwig von Zinzendorf. For more information on the history of the Church, see Edmund de Schweinitz's *The History Church Known as the Unitas Fratrum* (Bethlehem, 1885). ; J. Mueller, "O souvislosti obnovené církve bratrské se starou Jednotou bratří českých" (The Connection of the Renewed Brethren Church, with the Ancient Unity of Bohemian Brethren). *Casopis Musea kralovství českého* 59 (1885), pp.193-210; J. Taylor Hamilton, *History of the Moravian Church 1722-1957* (Bethlehem, 1967).
2. Harry Martin Klein, "Henry Cornelius Demuth," in: *Lancaster County, Pennsylvania. A History*, vol. 3 (New York-Chicago: Lewis Historical Publishing Co., 1924), pp. 208-209.
3. "Demuth; Henry C., Manufacturer, Enterprising Citizen," in: *Encyclopedia of Pennsylvania Biography* (New York: Lewis Historical Publishing Co., 1932), Vol. 6, pp. 2058-2060.
4. Mrs. John E. Malone, "Charles Demuth," *Papers of the Lancaster County Historical Society* 52, No. 1 (1941), pp. 1-18.
5. Farnam, Emily; Charles Demuth. *Behind a Laughing Mask* (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1971)
6. Charles B. Galbraeth, "Oliver J. Demuth" in: *History of Ohio* (Chicago-New York: American Historical Society, 1925), Vol. 3, pp. 165-166.
7. C. F. Battershell, *The Demuth Family and the Moravian Church* (New Philadelphia, OH: July 1931).
8. *Genealogy of the Demuth Family* Printed by W. T. Van Vleck, Sec'y of the Demuth Association, Gnadenhutten, OH). Compiled by the Rev. Th. Mueller, Archivist of the Records of the Moravian Church in Herrnhut, Saxony.
9. Anna E. Gray and Donald S. Gray, *Demuth Family Tree 1650-1941* (New Philadelphia, OH, July 1961).
10. Sarah Davies Hogeboom, *Sweet their Memories Are. A Genealogical Journal. A Book One* (Madison, WI, n.d.).
11. Albert H. Frank, "George Neisser. An Early Moravian Historian", *Transactions of the Moravian Historical Society* 23, part 2 (1977), pp. 1-11.
12. For complete references to the sources used, see Sources below.
13. *Retrospektivní lexikon obcí Československé socialistické republiky 1850-1970* (Retrospective Gazetteer of the Communities of the Czechoslovak Socialist Republic 1850-1970) (Praha: Federální statistický úrad, 1978).

14. Battershell and other American genealogists had assumed that this was a boy by name of Justine. Based on Neisser's and Moeschler's records, we are fairly certain that Justina, as the name was supposed to be spelled, was a girl.

15. For a good description of the "Hidden Seed," see Adolf Vacovský's article, "History of the Hidden Seed (1620-1722)", in: *Unitas Fratrum - Moravian Studies*. Edited by Mari P. Van Buijtenen, Comelis Dekker and Huib Lceuwenberg (Rijksarchief in Utrecht, 1975), pp. 35-54.

16. His name might have been James, as we read in *The Bethlehem Diary 1742-1744* (1971) that on Wednesday, January 30, 1743 "Gottlieb Demuth moved to Nazareth with his wife and child, and also the little James."

17. This can be translated as "Utter Destitution."

18. "Demuth, Godlike, Yeoman "Aged," Schoeneck, Bethlehem Township," in: Abstracts of Wills. Northampton Co., PA. - The fact that the will includes only one Christoph, and does not mention Christian further substantiates the conclusion that Christoph Demuth (1738- 1818) and Christian Demuth (1740-1781) were children of Gotthard Demuth rather than Gottlieb's.

19. Miloslav Rechcigl, Jr., "Czech Roots of Barbara Pierce Bush,"
<http://www.svu2000.org/genealogy/barbara.htm>

20. Miloslav Rechcigl, Jr., "The Moravian and Moravian Roots of President Bush and His Contender for U.S. Presidency Senator Kerry," *Kosmas* 19, No. 1 (Fall 2005), pp. 69-74.

21. Miloslav Rechcigl, Jr., *Czechs and Slovaks in America. Surveys, Essays, Reflections and Personal Insights Relating to the History and the Contributions of Czech and Slovak Immigrants in America and their Descendants*. Boulder, CO: East European Monographs and New York: Columbia University Press, 1955), pp. 259-277.

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